

**Wonders
of
Grammar
Class - 4**

BOOK-4

CHAPTER-1

A. cap	cat	cinema	cup	cut
B. dance	den	dim	dot	drum
C. chair	change	chirp	chop	chose
D. 1. bulbul	duck	peacock	skylark	sparrow
2. banana	guava	mango	orange	papaya
3. book	home	leaf	plant	tree
4. can	cheese	clock	cot	cup
5. sharp	shell	ship	shop	shut
6. chain	change	chap	charm	chase
7. throat	throb	throne	through	throw
8. bat	bet	bit	boat	bus

CHAPTER-2

- A. 1. Don't tell a lie. 2. Always speak the truth. 3. Always cross the road at the zebra crossing.
4. Don't make a noise. 5. Go to bed early. 6. Help the poor.
7. Respect your parents. 8. Be kind to animals.
- B. 1. sorrow 2. joy 3. surprise
- C. 1. The sun rises in the east. 2. Where do you live? 3. What a beautiful picture!
4. Let us go out. 5. Don't eat oily foods. 6. Go out of the room.
7. Please give me a glass of water.
- D. 1. statement 2. command 3. question 4. statement
5. question 6. advice 7. exclamation 8. statement
9. advice 10. advice 11. exclamation 12. statement
13. advice 14. advice 15. advice
- E. 1. What a beautiful picture! 2. Do not go out of the room.
3. My brother lives in Chennai. 4. The cat jumped upon the table.
5. He has a ring of gold. 6. She sang the song sweetly.
7. He sat under a tree. 8. Where were you yesterday?
9. Our team has won the match. 10. The ground was wet and slippery.
11. Isn't the knife very sharp? 12. Don't litter the place.
13. She is the most charming girl in our school. 14. Mount Everest is the highest mountain peak in the world.

CHAPTER-3

- A. 1. The lion chased the deer and killed it. 2. The ceiling of this room is high.
3. All the persons gathered there sang. 4. They spoke loudly and angrily.
5. The trees give fresh and clean air. 6. The birds flew and were soon out sight.
7. We are living under the threat of terrorism. 8. All sang in unison.
9. The soldiers manning the post fired. 10. He ordered closure of all polluting units.
- B. **Subject** **Enlargement**
1. students all the
2. tusks the, of the elephant
3. lion the
4. neck the, of the giraffe
5. soldiers Indian
6. people the, of this town
7. robbers all the
8. people the, of the village
- C. 1. The earth 2. The stars 3. The elephant 4. The crow
5. The cock 6. The farmer 7. The batsman 8. The Independence Day
9. The lion 10. An owl

- D. 1. is called the ship of the desert 2. is a hot ball of fire 3. revolves around the sun
 4. want to be happy 5. are going on a picnic 6. love me much
 7. tells me stories 8. is running fast 9. played well
 10. are brother and sister

CHAPTER-4

- A. 1. determiner 2. adverb 3. verb 4. verb 5. adjective 6. preposition
 7. adjective 8. noun 9. verb 10. adjective

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|----------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------------------|
| B. | part of speech | | part of speech |
| 1. me | pronoun | 2. and | conjunction |
| 3. his | determiner | 4. and | conjunction |
| 5. over | preposition | 6. window | noun |
| 7. at | preposition | 8. dog | noun |
| 9. on | preposition | 10. flies | verb |
| 11. fast | adverb | 12. long | adjective |
| 13. in | preposition | 14. slept | verb |
| 15. mane | noun | 16. to | preposition |
| 17. tail | noun | | |

- C. look—interjection a—determiner little—adjective girl, mummy—nouns
 and—conjunction her—determiner are, talking—verbs to—preposition
 him—pronoun

CHAPTER-5

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|------------------------|---------------------|
| A. Proper Nouns | Common Nouns |
| 1. Taj Mahal | monument |
| 2. Neha | sister |
| 3. India | country |
| 4. Newton | scientist |
| 5. Red Fort | stone |
| 6. Mahanadi | river |
| 7. Kashmir | place |
| 8. India Today | magazine |
| 9. Rajdhani Express | train |
| 10. Sohan | captain |

- B. **Proper Nouns** : Qutab Minar, Japan, Mount Everest, Paris, Rahul, India, St Mary's School, B.K. Singh
Common Nouns : town, hill, tree, coconut, gate, tomb, monument, lion, house, gentleman

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|--------------------|-----------------|
| C. concrete | abstract |
| peacock | beauty |
| Ashu | honesty |
| Monu | youth |
| Annu | bitterness |
| rose | smell |
| elephant | strength |
| man | knowledge |
| boy | truth |

- D. **Concrete Nouns** : girl, woman, book, rose, car, house, monument
Abstract Nouns : brightness, motherhood, laughter, friendship, cruelty, sweetness, knowledge, ugliness, boyhood, anger

- E. ugliness happiness profit slavery bravery falsehood

- F. foolishness-wisdom idleness-business bitterness-sweetness
 knowledge-ignorance friendship-enmity cruelty-kindness
 departure-arrival danger-safety

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|--------------------------------------|--|
| G. Countable Nouns | Uncountable Nouns |
| house, plant, brick, cow, bird, tree | childhood, oil, music, sand, grass, sadness, gold, air, wood |

- H. 1. much 2. many 3. little 4. few 5. little
 6. many 7. little 8. much 9. some 10. some

- E. 3. French 4. Roman 5. Pakistani 6. Shakespearean 7. African 8. Asian
 9. Bangladeshi 10. European 11. Gandhian 12. Italian
- F. 1. big 2. long 3. hot 4. British 5. Hilly 6. Japanese
 7. fierce 8. great 9. beautiful 10. Chinese 11. red

CHAPTER-10

- A. 1. more beautiful 2. taller 3. better 4. cleverer. 5. sharper 6. smaller
 7. swifter 8. higher 9. lighter
- B. 1. harder than 2. fiercer than 3. larger than 4. colder than 5. brighter than 6. deeper than
- C. 1. Hills are colder than the plains. The hill is lower than the mountain.
 2. The mountain is higher than the hill. The cricket ball is smaller than the football.
 3. The football is bigger than the cricket ball. The plains are hotter than the hills.
 4. The tree is taller than the plant. The plant is shorter than the tree.
 5. The stone is harder than the wood. The wood is softer than the stone.
 6. The lion is stronger than the wolf. The wolf is weaker than the lion.
- D. Monu is the tallest of the three boys. Sonu is the fattest of the three boys.
- E. 1. as wise as Solomon. 2. as busy as a bee. 3. as fresh as dew. 4. as red as a rose.
- F. 1. as green as grass 2. as cold as ice 3. as greedy as a wolf
 4. as easy as ABC 5. as black as coal 6. as cunning as a fox
 7. as sweet as honey 8. as good as gold 9. as fierce as a tiger
 10. as light as a feather 11. as hot as fire 12. as proud as a peacock
 13. as free as a bird 14. as red as blood

CHAPTER-11

- A. 1. an ink pot 2. a ball 3. an onion 4. an umbrella
 5. an honest man 6. a cap 7. an elephant 8. an animal
 9. a parrot 10. a uniform 11. an owl 12. an eagle
 13. a plant 14. a bird 15. a jug 16. an hour
 17. an almirah 18. a bat 19. a dog 20. a house
 21. a useful book 22. an ant 23. an interesting story 24. a home
 25. a hole 26. an orange 27. an easy thing
- B. 1. Will you eat an apple?
 3. An old man visited this place.
 5. There is an owl in this tree.
 7. A lion is no match to an elephant.
- C. 1. an, a, an, a 2. an, a, a 3. an, a 4. a, an 5. a, an
 6. an, a, an 7. an, an 8. an, a, an
- D. 1. an, a, an, the, the, the 2. a, a, the, the, the, the 3. an, a, a, the, the, the, the, the, the
- E. a. an b. an c. the d. a e. the f. the g. the
 h. a i. the j. the k. the l. the m. a n. the
 o. the p. the q. the
- F. 1. These are our books. 2. This is your bag. 3. This is his book.
 4. This is her frock. 5. Those were their things. 6. This is my pup.
- G. 1. our 2. your 3. his 4. her 5. their 6. its
 7. its 8. their

CHAPTER-12

- A. 1. go 2. went 3. go 4. guards 5. barked 6. bark

CHAPTER-13

- A. 1. simple past 2. simple future 3. simple present 4. simple past

5. present continuous 6. simple past 7. simple past 8. present continuous
 9. past continuous 10. simple present 11. simple past 12. future continuous
 13. simple present 14. simple past 15. simple future 16. simple past
 17. simple present 18. simple past 19. present continuous
- B. 1. is sleeping 2. is drinking 3. are writing 4. are running 5. are reading
- C. 1. were looking 2. were playing 3. was sleeping 4. was making
- D. 1. will be watching 2. will be going 3. will be returning 4. will be teaching
- E. 1. Why are you going there? 2. Why is he coming here? 3. We will not be coming.
 4. I played well yesterday. 5. She did not dance well.
- F. 1. has arrived 2. will have completed 3. had met 4. have done

CHAPTER-14

- A. 1. Are they watching TV? Yes, they are.
 2. Is he playing cricket? No, he isn't. He is playing football.
 3. Is he wearing a hat? No, he isn't. He is wearing a cap.
 4. Is he reading? Yes, he is.
 5. Is the boy eating a burger? Yes, he is.
 6. Is he driving a car? No, he isn't. He is driving a bike.
- B. He read the newspaper. Then he had breakfast. He ate bread for breakfast. He left home at nine and went to office in his car. He left the office at six in the evening. When he reached home, he took his dog for a walk. He had dinner at 9 p.m. He went to bed at 9.30 p.m.
- D. 1. At 8 he was watering the plants. 2. At 9 he was cleaning his room.
 3. At 10 he was washing clothes. 4. At 11 he was reading the newspaper.
 5. At 12 he was watching TV.

CHAPTER-15

- A. 1. comes 2. twinkle 3. speaks 4. tells 5. get 6. sits
 7. bark 8. runs 9. go 10. revolves 11. were 12. were
 13. is/was 14. is 15. are 16. is 17. was 18. were
- B. 1. singular 2. plural 3. singular 4. singular 5. plural 6. singular
 7. plural 8. plural

TEST YOUR METAL

1. b 2. c 3. b 4. a 5. a 6. b 7. a
 8. a 9. c 10. b 11. a 12. b

CHAPTER-16

- A. 1. intransitive 2. transitive 3. intransitive 4. intransitive 5. transitive 6. transitive
- B. 1. hit-transitive 2. respect-transitive 3. singing-intransitive 4. waters-transitive
 5. loves-transitive 6. barks-intransitive 7. sleeping-intransitive 8. drawing-transitive
 9. roared-intransitive 10. killed-transitive
- C. **verb** **object** **verb** **object**
 1. makes tea 2. barked him
 3. broke pen 4. drives car
 5. threw ball 6. drew picture
 7. chimbed tree 8. laughed him

CHAPTER-17

- A. 1. tomorrow-time 2. bravely-manner 3. loudly-manner 4. beautifully-manner,

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|----------------|---------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| 5. now-time | 6. out-place | 7. late-time | 8. in-place |
| 9. soon-time | 10. silently-manner | 11. soundly-manner | 12. shortly-time |
| 13. here-place | 14. forward-place | 15. down-place | 16. fast-manner |
- B. 1. fast 2. slowly 3. today 4. early
5. easily 6. up 7. overhead 8. around

CHAPTER-18

- A. 1. before 2. after 3. between 4. before 5. after 6. between
- B. 1. The girl is in front of the dog. 2. The dog is between the girl and the boy 3. The boy is behind the dog.
- C. 1. at the top 2. in the middle 3. at the bottom
- D. 1. over 2. on 3. in 4. near 5. at 6. under
- E. 1. at 2. at 3. from 4. over 5. on 6. into 7. to
8. against 9. under 10. in 11. at 12. into 13. at 14. on
15. in 16. at 17. into 18. into 19. in 20. over

CHAPTER-19

- A. 1. or 2. and 3. but 4. though 5. because 6. if 7. till
- B. 1. Mummy and Papa are happy. 2. He is very intelligent but his sister is not so intelligent.
3. He is old but he is strong. 4. I will go to Shimla and Chamba.
5. He will not go to school because he is unwell. 6. He will not come your party because he is angry with you.
7. Take tea or coffee.
- D. 1. and 2. but 3. or 4. and 5. but 6. and 7. but
- E. 1. Alas 2. Hurrah 3. Aha 4. Alas

CHAPTER-20

- ❖ 1. He said, 'I am very happy.'
3. The captain said to the soldiers, 'March.'
5. 'I want a good pen,' said he.
7. 'Don't go out,' said Mummy, 'until the rain stops.'
9. She said to me, 'I have been drawing this picture for half an hour.'
11. 'Water the plants daily,' said the father to his children.
2. She said, 'I want a storybook.'
4. He said to her, 'Take exercise daily.'
6. 'Papa,' said the son, 'I want to go out.'
8. He said to me, 'I want to help you.'
10. The teacher said to the students, 'The earth revolves round the sun.'
12. 'There is a lot of noise here,' said the woman.

CHAPTER-21

- A. 1. The Taj Mahal is situated on the banks of the river Yamuna in Agra city, in Uttar Pradesh. It was built by the Mughal emperor Shahjahan in the memory of his wife Mumtaz Mahal.
2. India shares its land boundaries with Afghanistan and Pakistan in the north-west, China, Bhutan and Nepal in the north and Bangladesh and Myanmar in the east. Sri Lanka and Maldives are our southern neighbours across the sea.
- B. 1. He says, 'I am unwell.' 2. 'You are going to win the match,' he said.
3. 'It is easy to swim,' he said to her. 4. 'What help do you want?' I said to her.
5. The shopkeeper said, 'May I help you?' 6. 'Go and bring food,' she said to the servant.
7. She said to me, 'Don't trust that man.' 8. She cried, 'Oh! I feel very tired.'
- C. 1. He wants to buy a ball and a pair of gloves. 2. Can you get me something good to eat? I haven't eaten anything since morning.
3. Papa, please get me a storybook, a comic and an atlas. I really want to have some fun and add a bit of knowledge too.
- D. 1. lion's mane 2. dog's kennel 3. giraffe's neck 4. girls' college
5. men's trousers 6. boys' room
- E. We have roses, sunflowers, lilies, marigolds and dahlias in our garden. Papa, Mummy and I take care of these flowering plants. Besides the flowering plants, there are mango, guava, papaya and mulberry trees in the garden.

CHAPTER-22

- A. 1. knows, nose 2. eye, I 3. son, sun 4. hair, hare
- B. a. quiet, quite b. see, sea c. ate, eight d. made, maid e. hear, here
- D. begin-start, need-require, hear-listen, cry-weep, buy-purchase, get-receive
- E. friend-enemy, before-after, beautiful-ugly, front-back, buy-sell, high-low
- F. dishonour, incomplete, unhappy, unmake, disallow, unwell
- G. 1. verb, noun 2. verb, noun 3. verb, noun 4. noun, verb 5. verb, noun 6. verb, noun
7. noun, verb

CHAPTER-23

The postman

A postman is a very useful public servant. He brings us all kinds of letters, parcels, and money orders. We always wait eagerly for the postman. He brings us news, good or bad. The postman visits the locality daily wearing his uniform dress. He is a symbol of duty.

The Taj

The Taj Mahal is the most beautiful monument in India. It is in Agra on the banks of the river Yamuna. Shahjehan built this monument in the memory of his wife Mumtaz Mahal. It is made of white marble. Nearly twenty thousand workers took twenty years to build it. Tourists from all over the world visit the Taj Mahal. It is regarded one of the seven wonders of the world.

CHAPTER-25

1. A wolf was hungry. He wanted to kill and eat a sheep from a sheep pen. He played a trick. He put on a sheep skin and entered the pen. The other sheep could not notice that he was a wolf and not a sheep. He wanted to eat a sheep during the night. After some time some of the sheep bleated. As the sheep bleated, the wolf howled. The sheep attacked the wolf together and killed him.
2. While eating the flesh of an animal, a wolf had a bone stuck in his throat. He was in great pain. He went to a crane for help and offered it an award. The crane put its long neck into his mouth and pulled out the bone.
- When the crane wanted the reward, the wolf said, 'You put your neck into my mouth and you are still alive. Isn't it the reward?'

CHAPTER-26

- A. I. 1. The bird lived in a big tree. 2. It ate fruits and flowers and made merry.
3. The ants lived under the tree in a small hole. 4. A woodcutter came to cut the big tree.
5. The ants gathered in large numbers and bit woodcutter's feet as he aimed at the trunk of the tree.
6. He ran away as he felt pain in his feet.
- II. 1. sweet 2. same 3. always 4. quietly 5. happily
- B. I. 1. They went to a nearby lake to drown themselves. 2. They jumped into the lake.
3. They ran back to the jungle. 4. We should be satisfied with what we have.
- II. 1. hard 2. approached 3. thereafter
- C. I. 1. Proteins make new cells. 2. We need carbohydrates to build energy.
3. The fats help us store away food in our body. 4. Vitamins and minerals make bones and teeth strong.
5. The right kind of food gives us proteins, carbohydrates, some fats, vitamins and minerals.
6. We also need fresh air and exercise and plenty of sleep and rest.
- II. 1. need b. energy

TEST YOUR METTLE AGAIN

1. b 2. a 3. b 4. c 5. c 6. a 7. c 8. c
9. c 10. c 11. a 12. b