

**Wonders  
of  
Grammar  
Class - 5**

# BOOK 5

## CHAPTER-2

- A. 1. phrase      2. phrase      3. phrase      4. phrase      5. clause      6. phrase  
7. clause      8. clause      9. clause      10. phrase      11. clause, phrase      12. clause, phrase  
13. phrase      14. phrase      15. clause      16. clause, phrase
- B. 1. Always respect your parents.      2. Always speak the truth.  
3. Always cross the road at the zebra crossing.      4. Don't make a noise.  
5. Never go to bed late.      6. Help the poor.
- C. 1. sorrow      2. joy      3. surprise
- D. 1. revolves round the sun      2. Where do you      3. What a beautiful      4. play  
5. Don't eat      6. Go      7. Please get me

## CHAPTER-3

- A. **Subject**  
1. The boy  
2. The man  
3. We  
4. She  
5. He  
6. He  
7. The people of our country  
8. Alexander the Great  
9. The uses of adversity
- B. **Subject-word**  
1. person  
2. boy  
3. robbers  
4. batsman  
5. people  
6. people  
7. people  
8. sister
- C. 1. behaved gently  
2. talks loudly  
3. died a pauper  
4. wants to make money  
5. cooks the food nicely  
6. ran very fast  
7. spread everywhere  
8. disappeared from sight  
9. makes his living begging
- D. **verb**  
3. killed  
4. danced  
5. ate  
6. saw  
7. caught  
8. laughed  
9. wrote  
10. reads  
11. is playing  
12. is playing  
13. slept
- Predicate**  
kicks the football  
did not attend the meeting  
must love our country  
broke the glass  
went away  
loves music and dance  
are brave  
invaded India  
are sweet
- Enlargement**  
every  
the, with a smiling face  
the fleeing  
the opening  
the, of this village  
more and more  
many, of this country  
his  
gently  
loudly  
a pauper  
to make money  
nicely  
very fast  
everywhere  
from sight  
begging
- object**  
the deer  
-  
an apple  
that man  
the thief  
-  
a poem  
a book  
-  
football  
-

14. caught
15. sings
16. sings
17. is sleeping
18. is drinking

**E. Object**

1. captain
2. house
3. things
4. monitor
5. life
6. people
7. Rohit
8. peacock
9. building
10. hotel

the ball

-

a song

-

water

**Enlargement**

the, of the team

a good

many

the, of our class

a good

bad

my brother

a dancing

a four-storey

a five-star

### Chapter-4

- A. 

1. ran–intransitive	2. wept–intransitive	3. blew–transitive	4. threw–transitive
5. bit–transitive	6. drew–transitive	7. ran–intransitive	8. hit–transitive
9. wrote–transitive	10. roared–intransitive		
- B. 

1. She sent a beautiful camera to me.	2. He bought a storybook for me.
3. Will you give a glass of water to me?	4. I sent a gift to her.
5. He passed the pen to me.	6. We sent greetings to them.

### Chapter-5

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1. principal	2. auxiliary	3. auxiliary	4. principal	5. principal	6. auxiliary
7. principal	8. auxiliary	9. auxiliary	10. principal	11. principal	12. principal
13. auxiliary	14. principal	15. auxiliary	16. auxiliary	17. principal	18. principal
19. principal	20. auxiliary	21. auxiliary	22. principal		

### Chapter-6

- A. 

1. dance	2. go	3. to disobey	4. stand	5. to buy	6. to respect	7. laugh
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- B. 

1. to go	2. to see	3. to pass	4. to tell	5. to fly
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- E. 

1. verb	2. adjective	3. adjective	4. verb	5. verb	6. adjective
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- F. 

1. adjective	2. verb	3. verb	4. adjective
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- G. 

1. Smoking is not good for health.	2. Going to school late is not good.
3. Advising others is always easy.	4. Helping others is a good habit.
5. Respecting your elders is your duty.	

### Chapter-7

bite	bit	bitten
try	tried	tried
grow	grew	grown
learn	learnt	learnt
stand	stood	stood
put	put	put

cut	cut	cut
fall	fell	fallen
fly	flew	flown
speak	spoke	spoken
throw	threw	thrown
hit	hit	hit

### Chapter-8

**A. Proper Nouns**

1. Red Fort, India
2. Radhika

**Common Nouns**

- capital  
sister

3. India country  
 4. Newton scientist  
 5. Humayan Fort stone  
 6. Yamuna river  
 7. Kashmir place  
 8. Times magazine  
 9. Lufthansa name, airlines  
 10. Mr Singh teacher
- B. Countable nouns-wail, flower, table, buffalo, bird, tree  
 Uncountable nouns—sand, childhood, oil, music, grass, sadness, gold, air, wood
- C. 1. much 2. many 3. little 4. few 5. little  
 6. many 7. little 8. much 9. some 10. some
- D. **concrete** **abstract**  
 1. Taj Mahal beauty  
 2. man honesty  
 3. Raju youth  
 4. Vegetables bitterness  
 5. rose smell  
 6. tiger strength  
 7. girl knowledge  
 8. boy truth
- E. **abstract nouns** : brightness, motherhood, laughter, friendship, cruelty, sweetness, knowledge death ugliness, boyhood.  
**concrete nouns** : person, woman, pencil, leaf, bus, chair
- F. 1. life 2. happiness 3. profit 4. slavery 5. absence 6. weakness

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## Chapter-9

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- A. oxen, videos, buffaloes, cuckoos, leaves, zoos, journeys, radios, essays, bushes, storeys, branches, potatoes, zeros, photos, Eskimos, dresses
- B. mouse, calf, manservant, goose, wolf, tooth, tray, factory, monkey, thief, key, maidservant, daughter-in-law, dwarf, scarf
- C. 1. Use traps to catch the mice. 2. The children are hiding behind the walls.  
 3. The deer are running to save their lives. 4. Are the children going to fly kites?  
 5. Packs of wolves were seen prowling the meadows. 6. Bunches of grapes are hanging from the grapevines.  
 7. The lions roared and the birds were scared away. 8. Dancing peacocks are a pleasure to watch.  
 9. There are nests in the trees. 10. Passengers are boarding the buses.

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## Chapter-10

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- A. worker—C, filly—F, monk—M, principal—C, bride—F, tree—N, cook—C, doe—F, street—N, waiter—M, truck—N, niece—F, bee—E, nephew—M, artist—C
- B. 1. The queen and the prince met the empress. 2. She is the heiress to the throne.  
 3. The bride is the daughter of the landlady. 4. She killed a drake.  
 5. The widower married woman of his choice.  
 6. The tigress and the lioness were a treat to watch at the zoo.  
 7. The actress fell in love with the hero and married him.

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## Chapter-11

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- A. 1. subjective 2. objective 3. objective 4. subjective 5. objective 6. possessive  
 7. objective 8. subjective 9. objective 10. subjective
- B. 1. This is a boys' college. 2. These are children's books.  
 3. There are three eggs in the bird's nest. 4. These are men's clothes.  
 5. This is an animal's shed. 6. The lion's mane is thick.  
 7. The elephant's tusks are long. 8. There is no women's college here.  
 9. This is not a one man's job. 10. The ball went into the wicketkeeper's gloves.

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## Chapter-12

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- A. 1. tall                    2. wet                    3. polluted                4. sharp                    5. long                    6. interesting  
7. intelligent            8. red                    9. French                10. green                    11. good                    12. brave
- B. **Adjective**                    **Noun**                    **Adjective**                    **Noun**  
legible                    handwriting  
daily                    newspaper  
melodious                song  
thorny                    path  
delicious                food  
pleasant                weather  
cloudy                    sky
- C. foolish                    yellowish                thankful                careful                    beautiful  
harmful                    wooden                    golden                    friendly                    silky                    painful  
costly                    doubtful                watchful                rainy                    attractive

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## Chapter-13

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- A. The dog is bigger than the pup.  
The tree is taller than the plant.  
The pup is smaller than the dog.  
The plant is shorter than the tree.
- B. The ice is colder than the water and the ice cream.  
The stone is harder than the brick and the wood.  
The ice is the coldest of the three.  
The stone is the hardest of the three.
- C. 1. crow                    2. lamb                    3. fire                    4. bee                    5. cheetah                6. wolf                    7. rock  
8. fox                    9. honey                    10. peacock                11. clock                    12. bird                    13. lion  
14. grass                    15. feather                16. snow

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## Chapter-14

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- A. 1. There is a bird and an animal in the tree.                    2. A bat is swifter than an owl.  
3. There is an ant in the dish.
- B. 1. an, a                    2. an, a                    3. an, a, a                    4. an, a                    5. a, an                    6. a, an  
7. an, a, a                    8. an, an                    9. an, a, an                    10. an
- C. 1. an, an, the                    2. a, a, the, the                    3. an, a, a, the, the, a, the, the
- D. 1. an                    2. a                    3. an                    4. the                    5. a                    6. an                    7. an                    8. the
- E. 1. This pet is mine.                    2. This car is ours.                    3. This garden is theirs.  
4. This pen is his.                    5. This dress is hers.                    6. This bag is yours.  
7. Are these books yours?
- F. 1. possessive determiner                    2. possessive pronoun                    3. possessive determiner  
4. possessive pronoun                    5. possessive determiner                    6. possessive determiner  
7. possessive pronoun                    8. possessive pronoun                    9. possessive determiner  
10. possessive pronoun
- G. 1. demonstrative pronoun                    2. demonstrative determiner                    3. demonstrative determiner  
4. demonstrative pronoun                    5. demonstrative pronoun                    6. demonstrative determiner
- H. 1. much                    2. many                    3. many                    4. much                    5. much                    6. much                    7. much
- I. 1. any                    2. some                    3. some                    4. any
- J. 1. few                    2. little                    3. few                    4. little

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## Chapter-15

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- A. 1. I                    2. I, she                    3. we                    4. she                    5. they                    6. it
- B. 2. This car is ours.                    3. That book was yours.                    4. This house is his.  
5. Those things are theirs.                    6. This notebook is hers.
- C. 1. I                    2. you                    3. we                    4. you                    5. they                    6. you                    7. it                    8. they                    9. you                    10. we
- D. 1. theirs                    2. hers                    3. mine                    4. yours                    5. his                    6. ours

- E. 1. me                    2. them                    3. us                    4. you                    5. her                    6. him
- F. 1. ourselves–reflexive                    2. yourself–emphasizing                    3. himself–reflexive  
 4. herself–reflexive                    5. itself–reflexive                    6. himself–emphasizing  
 7. himself–emphasizing                    8. himself–reflexive                    9. yourself–emphasizing  
 10. themselves–emphasizing                    11. themselves–reflexive
- G. 1. those                    2. that                    3. these                    4. this
- H. 1. who                    2. who                    3. which                    4. that                    5. whom                    6. which  
 7. which                    8. whose                    9. who                    10. whom                    11. who                    12. which  
 13. whose                    14. whose
- I. 1. whose                    2. what                    3. what                    4. who/what                    5. whose                    6. what  
 7. who                    8. whom                    9. which                    10. what                    11. who                    12. who
- J. 1. what–interrogative; him–personal                    2. which–interrogative  
 3. anything–indefinite; you–personal                    4. theirs–possessive  
 5. that–demonstrative                    6. he–personal; it–personal himself–emphasizing  
 7. she–personal; herself–emphasizing; it–personal                    8. it–personal; who–relative

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### Chapter-16

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- A. 1. where    2. when    3. how    4. when    5. why    6. how    7. why
- B. 1. quickly–manner                    2. often–frequency                    3. now–time  
 4. tomorrow–time                    5. there–place                    6. here–place  
 7. loudly–manner                    8. slowly–manner                    9. never–frequency  
 10. carefully–manner                    11. away–place                    12. well–manner  
 13. cruelly–manner                    14. today–time; early–time                    15. down–place  
 16. much–degree                    17. monthly–frequency
- C. 1. You play football well.                    2. He prays to God daily.                    3. She is too weak to walk.  
 4. He will come here tomorrow.                    5. They have already left.                    6. She was dressed beautifully.  
 7. It was extremely hot.
- D. 1. in                    2. never                    3. fast                    4. up                    5. yesterday                    6. tomorrow  
 7. too                    8. angrily                    9. monthly                    10. very                    11. now

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### Chapter-17

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- A. 1. but                    2. while                    3. if                    4. till                    5. because                    6. and  
 7. as soon as                    8. or                    9. before
- B. 1. Sohan and Raju play cricket.                    2. Nitu plays cricket but Gitu plays football.  
 3. Walk fast or you will miss the train.                    4. He missed the bus because he did not walk fast.  
 5. I play well but he does not.                    6. I can sing and dance.  
 7. He can sing but cannot dance.                    8. She did not play as she was tired.  
 9. If you work hard, you will succeed.                    10. You cannot make tea as there is no milk.
- C. 1. either, or                    2. neither, nor                    3. neither, nor                    4. neither, nor  
 5. neither, nor

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### Chapter-18

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- A. 1. The cat is before the dog                    2. The dog is before the goat  
 3. The dog is between the cat and the goat.                    4. The goat is after the dog.  
 5. The cat and the dog are before the goat.                    6. The dog and the goat are after the cat.
- B. 1. The boy is in front of the cottage.                    2. The cottage is between the tree and the boy.  
 3. The tree is behind the cottage.
- C. at the top, in the middle, at the bottom
- D. over, on, in, near, at, under
- E. 1. at                    2. at                    3. from                    4. over                    5. on                    6. into  
 7. to                    8. over                    9. under                    10. in                    11. at                    12. into

13. at                      14. on                      15. in                      16. at                      17. into                      18. into  
 19. in                      20. on
- F. 1. Alas                      2. Hurrah                      3. Aha                      4. Alas

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### TEST YOUR METTLE

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1. a    2. c    3. a    4. c    5. c    6. a    7. b    8. c    9. a    10. b  
 11. b    12. b

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### Chapter-19

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- A. 1. reporting clause—Tinku said to me; reporting verb—said; reported speech—I know you  
 2. reporting clause—he said to me; reporting verb—said; reported speech—I like you much  
 3. reporting clause—she said; reporting verb—said; reported speech—I will meet you, when I come to Shimla  
 4. reporting clause—she asked me; reporting verb—asked; reported speech—how is he  
 5. reporting clause—I said to her; reporting verb—said; reported speech—do you have a storybook
- B. 1. He said that she played well.                      2. He says that they play well.                      3. He will say that it is very hot.
- C. 1. She said that she was fine.                      2. They said that they were happy.  
 3. You said that you wanted a book.                      4. She said that she was going.  
 5. I told her that he was wise.                      6. He told me that he wanted a pen.  
 7. I told her that they were happy.                      8. They told me that I sang sweetly.  
 9. They told him that they were going to play.                      10. She told him that he was a good boy.

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### Chapter-20

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- A. 1. tells                      2. works                      3. works                      4. speak                      5. play                      6. wash  
 7. wags                      8. barks                      9. dances                      10. gives                      11. revolves                      12. throws  
 13. make                      14. go                      15. guards
- B. 1. are gathering                      2. is making                      3. are going                      4. is falling                      5. is watering                      6. are holding  
 7. are grazing                      8. is ploughing
- C. 1. has killed                      2. have done                      3. has rained                      4. has succeeded                      5. has sent                      6. have gathered  
 7. have marched                      8. have won                      9. have bought                      10. has agreed
- D. 1. comes                      2. go                      3. has done                      4. are singing                      5. is barking                      6. keep  
 7. crows                      8. have done                      9. is sleeping                      10. is driving

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### Chapter-21

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- A. 1. told                      2. barked                      3. went                      4. threw                      5. ran                      6. wept  
 7. laughed                      8. drank                      9. roared                      10. sat
- B. 1. was shining                      2. was running                      3. were grazing                      4. was dancing                      5. were playing                      6. was blowing  
 7. were twinkling                      8. were sitting                      9. was combing                      10. was jumping
- C. 1. had done                      2. had left                      3. had scored                      4. had reached                      5. had gone                      6. had spoken  
 7. had killed                      8. had helped

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### Chapter-22

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- A. 1. will come                      2. will run                      3. will tell                      4. will play                      5. will sit                      6. will go  
 7. will do                      8. will come                      9. will give                      10. will go
- B. 1. shall be visiting                      2. will be drinking                      3. will be laying                      4. will be writing  
 5. will be playing                      6. shall be writing                      7. will be ploughing                      8. will be flying  
 9. will be wearing                      10. will be driving
- C. 1. will have killed                      2. will have done                      3. will have given                      4. will have gone  
 5. will have reached                      6. will have left                      7. will have repaired
- D. 1. shall visit                      2. will be helping                      3. will have left                      4. will, be coming

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## Chapter-23

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- A. 1. has been going                      2. have been looking                      3. has been raining  
4. has been singing                      5. have been staying                      6. have been waiting
- B. 1. had been ploughing                      2. had been gathering                      3. had been exercising  
4. had been writing                      5. had been preparing
- C. 1. will have been playing                      2. will have been raining                      3. shall have been doing  
4. will have been looking                      5. will have been dancing
- D. 1. since                      2. for                      3. since                      4. since                      5. for

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## Chapter-24

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- B. 1. moves                      2. is sleeping                      3. am feeling                      4. crows                      5. have done                      6. is crying  
7. has been living                      8. come                      9. is blowing                      10. has, done
- C. 1. refused                      2. had done                      3. was reading                      4. had, come                      5. was teaching                      6. started  
7. was, raining                      8. did, meet                      9. was playing                      10. have, seen
- D. 1. shall be coming                      2. will get                      3. will have left  
4. will have been raining                      5. will, listen                      6. will have perished  
7. will be celebrating                      8. shall have reached                      9. will be holding

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## Chapter-25

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- A. 1. Football is played by the boy.                      2. Kites are made by you.                      3. A song is sung by her.  
4. Apples are eaten by them.                      5. A story was written by him.                      6. A doll was made by her.  
7. I am helped by him.                      8. He is liked by the teachers.                      9. A letter is written by me.  
10. A race is run by us.                      11. Football was played by him.                      12. A nest was made by the bird.  
13. Food was eaten by us.                      14. A kite is flown by the man.                      15. A house is bought by them.

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## Chapter-26

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- A. 1. I've                      2. I'm                      3. We'll                      4. You're                      5. She's                      6. They'll  
7. There're                      8. There's                      9. They've                      10. Aren't I                      11. It's                      12. Why've  
13. hasn't                      14. I'd                      15. He'd                      16. hadn't                      17. Father'd                      18. father's  
19. mother's                      20. Let's                      21. Tinu's                      22. mother's                      23. You're                      24. aren't  
25. shan't                      26. won't                      27. mustn't                      28. needn't                      29. We're                      30. Where'd
- B. 1. Your horse has died.                      2. Your horse is dead.                      3. That is not good.  
4. Where has he gone?                      5. Mother has come.                      6. They will not be coming.  
7. How is everything?                      8. How has it all come about?                      9. Here is your pen.10. There is no hope now.
- C. 1. Can't you do this?                      2. Won't you come?                      3. Didn't he listen to you?  
4. Aren't I as tall as you?                      5. They'd been here all day.                      6. There's plenty of time.  
7. Meena'll come if she's here.                      8. Aren't you playing today?                      9. You aren't going to be invited?  
10. Aren't you Rohit?
- D. 1. 'I can't play the match as I'm not feeling well.'  
'Why don't you inform the coach?'  
'I've already informed him.'
2. 'What're you looking for?'  
'I'm looking for my bag.'  
'Where'd you left it?'  
'I'd left it here only.'
3. 'How's the patient now?'  
'The patient's better. He's gone to sleep.'  
'Is the BP okay?'  
'It's normal now.'
4. 'Why didn't you come to school yesterday?'  
'Sir, I couldn't get up in time. I'd been to a late night party.'

'Do you know you've missed an important lesson?'  
'I'm sorry, Sir. It won't happen again.'

5. 'Mom, let's go to the uncle's village this summer.'

'Why not to the hills?'

'No, Mom. We've been to the hills many times. Don't you think villages are more peaceful?'

They're not thronged by so many people during the summer.'

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## Chapter-27

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- A. 1. impolite      2. unworthy      3. illegal      4. irregular      5. inadequate      6. nonsense  
7. non-violent      8. disliked      9. unfit      10. unaware
- B. 1. useless      2. blindness      3. useful      4. monthly      5. colourless, tasteless  
6. badly      7. usually      8. worker      9. harmful      10. waterless

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## Chapter-28

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- A. Barking dogs      seldom bite.  
Make hay      while the sun shines.  
Early to bed and early to rise      makes a person healthy, wealthy and wise.  
All is well      that ends well.  
No rose      without thorns.  
Too many cooks      spoil the broth.  
A friend in need      is a friend indeed.  
All that glitters      is not gold.  
An apple a day      keeps the doctor away.  
Honesty      is the best policy.
- D. 1. praised      2. finished      3. begin      4. desired      5. error      6. large  
7. require      8. returned
- E. 1. cruel      2. artificial      3. end      4. front      5. accepted      6. safety  
7. punished      8. sadly      9. began      10. small      11. foolish      12. difficult  
13. never

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## Chapter-29

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### Our environment

1. Land, air, and water form our environment. As good life depends on good environment, the land, the air, and the water should be unpolluted. What we need to do is not to cut trees and plant more and more trees. We should also avoid letting smoke and poisonous gases into air as also, chemicals and harmful products into the rivers, and avoid using plastic bags.

Also, we must educate others on the need to keep the environment healthy.

### Television

2. Television is one of the wonders of our age. It is in this that we can hear and watch the events happening thousands of kilometres away. We can enjoy the live telecast of matches taking place anywhere in the world. We can watch movies sitting at home. It is the best source of entertainment, information, and news. However there are certain bad effects too. Students remain glued to TV for hours and waste their precious time. As a result health also suffers as the children get no time to play and do exercise. So we must make only good use of TV.

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## Chapter-30

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- A. I. 1. The children knocked harder the second time as the first knock was not heard.  
2. The man was angry as the children had knocked the door hard.  
3. The first knock was not heard as television was on a high volume.  
4. The man felt guilty as he was playing TV on a high volume.  
5. It causes many diseases. It affects our ear-drums.  
6. He promised that the children would never hear a noise from his house any more.
- II. 1. appeal      2. quiet

- B. I. 1. She sets out to collect non-biodegradable waste dumped in the mountains surrounding Mcleodganj in H.P.  
 2. They are spreading trash.  
 3. She visited the town to sponsor the education of some Tibetan children.  
 4. We need to ensure that waste is disposed of correctly.  
 5. More than 10,000 trekkers visit the place every year.
- II. British
- C. I. 1. She feels that she is just as safe here as in a tree. She also feels that once the corn is growing, no one is going to damage the corn by walking through the middle of the field.  
 2. They looked forward to when they could fly with their mother.  
 3. He thought that the corn was just about ready and it was time to have a word with the neighbours and ask them to help him gather it.  
 4. She said that they needed not worry yet as the farmer was only talking of asking his neighbours to help. He was in no great hurry to gather his corn at the moment. So they had some time to wait.  
 5. He decided that he must cut the corn at once.  
 6. The lark decided that it was time to move as the farmer had made a decision and was acting on it.  
 He was relying on himself and not his neighbours now.
- II. I. spring, 2. summer

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**TEST YOUR METTLE AGAIN.**

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|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| 1. a | 2. c | 3. c  | 4. a  | 5. c | 6. b | 7. c |
| 8. c | 9. a | 10. a | 11. c |      |      |      |