

Wonders

of

Grammar

Class - 7

BOOK-7

CHAPTER-1

- A. 1. Never disobey your elders.
3. She is never idle.
5. Rina is not as beautiful as her.
7. He does not dislike her.
- B. 1. They are happy.
3. Everyone liked the idea.
5. You can succeed if you work hard.
7. Manul is stronger than him.
- C. 1. Will anything change his opinion?
3. Can anyone serve two masters?
5. Is there any doubt about it?
- D. 1. It is not the way to do it.
3. I cannot do it.
5. It was your fault.
- E. 1. Where is this train bound for?
3. Did she like the idea?
5. Whom do you want to see?
7. Are there any good books in this library?
9. When will the meeting start?
11. Have you ever been to this place before?
13. Is there any possibility of rain?
- F. 1. What do you want, tea or coffee?
3. Why did you not help her?
5. Which animal do you think runs the fastest?
7. How many times has he failed?
9. How many times a day do you take this medicine?
11. What will you like for breakfast?
- G. 1. Stop using plastic bags.
3. Don't be cruel to animals and birds.
5. Keep to the left while walking on the road.
7. Please get me a glass of hot milk.
9. Hit the nail on the head.
11. Always rinse your teeth before and after meals.
13. Open the doors and windows to let in fresh air.
15. Throw the waste into the dustbin.
- H. 1. It is a very polluted city.
3. It is a very terrible sight.
5. It is very foolish of you to insult him.
7. He has played a great knock.
- I. 1. What a beautiful scene!
3. What a sweet voice they have!
5. Oh! How shameful!
7. If he were alive today!
- J. 1. within the stipulated time
3. straight to the police station
5. to greet the first showers of the monsoon
7. the much awaited rain
8. a thief sneaked into the house and made away with some valuables
9. bowled out the rival team cheaply
11. he can earn only
13. quarrels with his tools
15. creates waste of some kind or the other
2. Man is not immortal.
4. They are not in his favour.
6. No other king was as great as him.
8. I do not love playing cricket.
2. Everybody was present.
4. He was too sad to speak a word.
6. Everyone believes that he is honest.
8. She will refuse to accept defeat.
2. Is it wrong to help the needy?
4. Is there anyone who likes a dishonest man?
6. Is it not wrong to act this way?
2. No one can stop this.
4. No one can forgive sins but God.
2. Has she promised to help you?
4. Are you ready to accept the offer?
6. Where did you find the child?
8. Where are you going this Monday?
10. What colour was his shirt?
12. Is there any possibility of her winning the game?
14. Whose pen are you writing with?
2. At what time is he likely to come?
4. When did you meet him last?
6. Which way are you going?
8. For how long have you been here?
10. What did you do to please her?
2. Strike the iron when it is hot.
4. Write a summary of the passage in your own words.
6. Always cross the road at the zebra crossing.
8. Let us go for a walk.
10. Tell him to stop making a noise.
12. Never look down upon the poor.
14. Let the child go to play.
2. She sings very sweetly.
4. It is a very fine day.
6. I wish that I had a big house.
8. It is very pity.
2. How brave you are!
4. How wise you are!
6. How clever he is!
8. Oh!How unbelievable!
2. the wolf headed for the kill
4. those who live in glass houses
6. there is a lot of noise coming from your house
10. not a short distance to walk easily
12. worth two in the bush
14. one flower

- K. 1. What a surprise!
3. How cruel you are!
5. What a lovely voice you have!
7. What a mess they have made of everything!
9. What an expensive car you have!
11. How wonderful has been the tour!
13. What a fantastic show that was!
15. How beautifully she has danced!
- L. 1. Did she know where she had gone?
3. Does anybody know why I am late?
5. Will you tell her when you are leaving?
7. Have you seen what he has done?
9. Did you understand what she had said?
11. Did you do what I had ordered?
13. Do you know where you have kept your things?
15. Do you realise how they are living?
- M. 1. I know what you will do.
3. I know what you mean.
5. I dislike what she is doing.
7. Tell me why you had said so.
9. There is no reason why I should dislike you.
11. I can tell you where he is going.
- N. 1. Do you know where my bag is?
3. Do you know what he can do?
5. Do you know where this road leads to?
7. Do you know why they are shouting?
9. Do you know when it rains here?
- O. 1. Say what you are doing.
3. Find out where he is.
5. Try to find out what he wants.
2. What a good sight!
4. How big is the animal!
6. What strange ideas they are giving!
8. What a gruelling journey that was!
10. How long is the bridge!
12. What a wonderful work of art that was!
14. What a wonderful picture it is!
2. Do you like what I write?
4. Do they realise what they are doing?
6. Do you know when it will happen?
8. Has she decided what she is going to do?
10. Did you tell her why you were unhappy?
12. Can you know what I am doing?
14. Will you tell me why you are late?
16. Do you know what it is?
2. She understood what I was upto.
4. Radha overheard what I had said.
6. He knew where I had left for.
8. All of us know why you are angry.
10. I do not remember where I have left my bag.
12. There is no idea when help will come.
2. Do you know which way the railway station is?
4. Do you know who this fellow is?
6. Do you know what he wants?
8. Do you know where we are going on a picnic?
2. Tell us what you want.
4. Ask him when he will come.
6. Inform me how it will be done.

CHAPTER – 2

- A. 1. She was busy, so she could not go to school.
3. Do as I say or you will suffer.
5. He is healthy but his sister is weak.
7. If you take exercise daily, you will remain healthy.
9. Though she was unwilling, she came.
11. He was afraid of being late, so he took a taxi.
13. He lost the match although he played well.
2. There was no train for that city, so he went by bus.
4. She is not only hard working but also honest.
6. If you send her a message, she will come at once.
8. He was very busy, still he came.
10. Sit silently or leave the room.
12. He was sick, still he continued to read.
- B. 1. before 2. yet 3. unless 4. if 5. though 6. as
7. until 8. so 9. but 10. still 11. if 12. and
13. so 14. so that 15. after
- C. 1. provided that 2. as well as 3. even if 4. as if 5. so...that 6. otherwise
7. as...as 8. so that
- D. a. and b. after c. while d. when e. after f. who

CHAPTER – 3

- A. 1. upon the demonstrators 2. studying for hours 3. after the journey
4. according to rules 5. to become an engineer 6. having cheated anyone 7. to help her
8. into the river 9. to do it 10. under the tree 11. at the stranger
- B. 1. to play hockey 2. to read storybooks 3. to eat mangoes 4. how to swim
- C. 1. Phrase 2. Clause 3. Clause 4. Phrase
5. Clause 6. Phrase 7. Phrase 8. Phrase

- | | 9. Phrase | 10. Clause | 11. Clause | 12. Clause |
|----|---|---------------|---|---------------|
| D. | 1. Do you know what he demands?
3. I don't know why he was absent.
5. The car which has a broken window screen is his.
7. He has a pen which is made of gold.
9. I have a friend who is trustworthy. | | 2. We all know why he failed.
4. He hopes that he will reach here by Sunday.
6. This is the cat that wanted to eat the rat.
8. She has a car which is red.
10. I don't know when he will arrive. | |
| E. | 1. I was surprised to hear of his failure.
3. She knows of his failure.
5. He ran away to escape punishment.
7. He goes to bed early to keep good health.
9. His achievement is not enough. | | 2. He does not believe in my statement.
4. He could not go due to illness.
6. The journey was cancelled due to bad weather.
8. A metal expands on heating.
10. On seeing the teacher, he calmed down. | |
| F. | 1. as if | 2. as | 3. as | 4. as |
| G. | 1. as | 2. as soon as | 3. before | 5. as if |
| H. | 1. where | 2. wherever | 3. where | 4. as soon as |
| I. | 1. as | 2. than | 3. as | 5. until |
| J. | 1. If I become a doctor, I will serve the poor.
3. If I visit Delhi, I must see the Red Fort.
5. If you want to pass this test, you must work day and night. | | 4. wherever | 4. than |
| L. | 1. before it is too late – time
3. since the boy did not work hard – reason
5. as he works hard – reason
7. as the bell rang – time
9. where he lives – place
11. as you like – manner
13. while he was coming home – time
15. as he is very rich – reason
17. where you are – place
19. as soon as she comes – time | | 2. If you practise daily, you will become a good footballer.
4. If he gets this job, it will improve his lot. | |
| | | | 2. until I meet him – time
4. where the man had left it – place
6. as fast as a leopard – comparison
8. since it was raining – reason
10. after doing his work – time
12. where he has gone – place
14. wherever he goes – place
16. when he heard a loud noise – time
18. as she is honest – reason
20. as if she had seen a ghost – manner | |

CHAPTER – 4

- | | | | | |
|----|--|--|-----------|------------|
| A. | 1. Walk fast, or you will miss the train.
3. Freedom brings power as well as responsibility.
5. He is not only intelligent but also hardworking.
7. He is not hard working, so he failed.
9. He worked hard, still he failed.
11. Take either a bus or a train.
13. I will take neither tea nor coffee.
15. It was raining, so he did not go out. | 2. She neither sings nor dances.
4. She must weep or she may die.
6. I must leave otherwise I shall be late.
8. I went to his house but I could not meet him.
10. He could get neither a bus nor a train.
12. He as well as his parents came.
14. He went out and began to play. | | |
| B. | 1. She ran fast. She could not win the race.(but)
3. Complete this work.You will not be allowed to leave.(or)
4. There were clouds in the sky. It did not rain.(yet)
5. I like to live in a city. He likes to live in a village.(but)
7. Sit here. Don't leave.(and)
9. He got the news. He was shocked.(and)
11. The thief stole cash.The thief stole goods.(not only...but also)
12. He worked hard. He could not succeed.(but) | 2. He has a lot of money. He is unhappy.(still)
6. He did not walk fast. He missed the bus.(so)
8. Work hard.You will not succeed.(otherwise)
10. Keep quiet. Leave the place.(or) | | |
| C. | 1. She knew that he would fail.
3. The story which I read yesterday was interesting.
5. I have a friend whom I like much.
7. I met a man whom I had not seen before.
9. Though it was very hot, we did not switch on the fan.
11. If you run fast, you may be able to catch the train.
13. This the place where he comes. | 2. Can you tell me why you are angry?
4. As it was raining, he could not come.
6. He went to meet his friend who was ill.
8. The news which he got was not true.
10. She was so weak that she could not walk.
12. This is our hope that we can win.
14. He did a lot of exercise which turned him healthy. | | |
| D. | 1. Simple | 2. Complex | 3. Simple | 4. Complex |
| | | | | 5. Simple |
| | | | | 6. Complex |

7. Simple 8. Compound 9. Compound 10. Simple 11. Simple 12. Complex
 13. Simple 14. Compound 15. Compound 16. Simple 17. Complex

CHAPTER – 5

- A. 1. much 2. a little 3. little 4. few 5. little 6. much
 7. a few 8. little 9. little 10. a few 11. a few 12. many
 13. much 14. much 15. many
- B. 1. bouquet 2. band 3. bevy 4. constellation 5. range 6. congregation
 7. crowd 8. troop 9. troupe 10. team
- C. 1. awareness, fairness, womanhood

CHAPTER – 6

- A. 1. hair-U 2. sugar-U, tea-U 3. train-C, noise-U 4. pot-C, brass-UC
 5. cow-C, milk-U 6. apple-C, blood-U 7. shirt-C, coal-U 8. boy-C, row-C
 9. water-U, pond-C 10. ring-C, gold-U 11. girl-C, stress-U 12. man-C, tea, coffee-U
- B. 1. are 2. was 3. are 4. is 5. are 6. is 7. is
 8. is 9. are 10. is 11. is 12. was
- C. 1. The doctors were extracting the decayed teeth of the patients.
 2. Apples are sweeter than oranges.
 3. The children threw stones to hit the mangoes in the trees.
 4. Dogs are always faithful to their masters.
 5. The women were carrying buckets to the water bodies.
 6. There are good players in these teams.
 7. There were oranges, bananas, and guavas on the tables.
 8. Are there any problems in these plans?
 9. The men made huts those years.
 10. There were fish in the nets.

CHAPTER – 7

- A. worker-C, filly-F, monk-M, hunter-C, bride-F, leaf-N, singer-C, doe-F, road-N, waiter-M, car-N, niece-F, bee-F, nephew-M, person-C, artisan-C, artist-C, cousin-C.
- B. 1. The king and the princess met the emperor. 2. Is he not the heir to the throne?
 3. The bridegroom is the son of the landlady. 4. The huntress killed a doe and a vixen.
 5. The widower was asked to marry a woman there.
 6. The tigress and the lioness stood there. 7. The heroine liked the actress and fell in love with her.
 8. Madam, the girl has not told her anything. 9. The gents were asked by the nun to sit in another-row.
 10. The niece was asked by her aunt to come along.

CHAPTER – 8

- A. 1. S 2. O 3. O 4. O 5. S 6. O 7. S
 8. O 9. S 10. O 11. O 12. O 13. O 14. O
 15. S 16. O 17. S 18. S 19. O 20. O
- B. 1. This is a women's college. 2. This is this man's house. 3. This is prerna's umbrella.
 4. This is a boys' school. 5. This is Vivek and Rohan's house. 6. This is a children's park.
 7. This is this girl's bag. 8. This is my aunt's house. 9. That was this boy's bag.
 10. This is a girls' hostel. 11. The puppy's tail is curly. 12. The chairman's speech was long.
- C. 1. brother and sister's puppy 2. the brother's puppy and sister's kitten 3. his brother-in-law's son
 4. Jill's house 5. after a week's time 6. to the Prime Minister's office
 7. the king's palace 8. these ladies' gossips
 9. many days' work, within a week's time
 10. in two month's time 11. a couple of hour's cook 12. my conscience's sake

CHAPTER – 9

- A. 1. it 2. they 3. he 4. they 5. we 6. she 7. I 8. he 9. I, it 10. he, them 11. she, it 12. you 13. it 14. you, it
15. you, us 16. I, her 17. you, you 18. they, they 19. them, he 20. It, they 21. they
- B. a. he b. him c. them d. she e. her f. he g. him h. she i. him j. they k. they
- C. 1. who 2. that 3. which 4. who 5. which 6. whose
7. what 8. that 9. who 10. what 11. that 12. who
13. whom 14. what 15. who 16. which 17. that
- D. 1. I want to see the pen which you bought today. 2. Bring me the book which is on the table.
3. I spoke to the girl who was sick. 4. He who has cheated you deserves condemnation.
5. This is the same book that I saw yesterday. 6. This is the lion that killed a leopard.
7. The boy who had stood first was happy. 8. She whom I know is a good girl.
9. They who live here don't like the place. 10. This is the woman whose daughter is a doctor.
11. I am not one of those who are greedy. 12. This is the child whom I always want to talk.
- E. 1. which 2. whose 3. whom 4. who 5. what 6. whom
7. which 8. what 9. what 10. who 11. what 12. whose

CHAPTER – 10

- A. 1. The orange is juicy. 2. She wears a colourful dress. 3. These vegetables are leafy.
4. The lion is carnivorous. 5. Man is social. 6. He is an accomplished artist.
7. The gypsies are nomadic. 8. His action is doubtful. 9. Man is mortal.
10. This is a global problem. 11. The water is muddy. 12. This land is mountainous.
13. The cat is furry. 14. Soni's writing is illegible. 15. He wears fashionable clothes.
16. The man's behavior is suspicious.
- B. 1. better than 2. worse than 3. older than 4. faster 5. older than 6. most useful
7. most beautiful 8. healthier than 9. sweeter than 10. prettier 11. smaller than 12. the fastest
13. better than 14. hotter than
- C. 1. The fruit is juicy. 2. His writing is legible. 3. Man is mortal.
4. His actions are doubtful. 5. These birds are colourful. 6. The squirrel is furry
7. This is a fertile land. 8. This region is mountainous. 9. He is social.
10. He is always punctual. 11. This is useful. 12. His servant is trustworthy.
- D. 1. Ashoka was the wisest king of his time. 2. Manoj is the richest boy.
3. No other city in India is so populous as Delhi. 4. Spring is the most pleasant season.
5. Very few football players are as good as him. 6. Akbar was one of the greatest kings.
7. India is not as large as Australia. 8. Sadik is more hard working than him.
9. Darjeeling is not as hot as Kolkata. 10. No one is so as happy as him.

CHAPTER – 11

- A. 1. may leave 2. have, done 3. do 4. shall come, have 5. must be 6. are
7. must, do 8. sought 9. has been playing 10. will have settled
11. should have been reading, playing
12. sent, wanted 13. had, been working 14. might have achieved 15. have been
- B. 1. is-A 2. are-A 3. are-P 4. were-P 5. has-P 6. have-P
7. are-A 8. has-A 9. have-A 10. did-P 11. do-P 12. does-A
13. do-A 14. does-P 15. is-P 16. are-P 17. are-A 18. were-A
19. were-A 20. are-P 21. have-A 22. are-P 23. are-P 24. did-A
- C. In each sentence the first verb is an auxiliary verb and the second a principal verb.

CHAPTER – 12

- A. 1. growing-intransitive 2. raise-transitive-hands 3. flew-intransitive
4. acquitted-transitive-accused 5. writing-transitive-story 6. blew-intransitive
7. tastes-intransitive 8. enjoyed-transitive-ourselves 9. kept-intransitive

9. will have reached 10. will be watching 11. will be going 12. will fail
 13. will be leaving 14. will have been working 15. will have done
- F. 1. will join 2. wags 3. will meet 4. will bite 5. will be 6. will lose
 7. says 8. had reached 9. has been writing
 10. is 11. came 12. believed 13. will do 14. sprain 15. propose
 16. cross 17. arrived 18. will reach 19. agreed 20. left 21. had slept
 22. said 23. did, do 24. do, know 25. does, like

CHAPTER-18

- A. 1. possibility 2. suggestion 3. ability 4. suggestion 5. possibility 6. permission
 7. instruction 8. instruction 9. instruction 10. instruction 11. ability 12. instruction
 13. suggestion
- B. 1. He could do it effortlessly. 2. It may rain today.
 3. You may win the game. 4. He will buy a car next month.
 5. I shall buy a house next year. 6. May we sit here?
 7. This may not be dangerous. 8. I doubt if he may reach the shelf.
 9. They will be back soon. 10. She said that she might come here.

CHAPTER-19

- A. 1. Is this game played well by him? 2. Has the whole cake been eaten by the cat?
 3. Why was this brought by you? 4. By whom were you not obeyed?
 5. What was being said by them? 6. Are you loved by him?
 7. Could the match be won by you easily?
- B. 1. Let this sum be solved. 2. Let him be helped by her.
 3. You are advised never to tell a lie. 4. Let animals be never teased.
 5. You are requested to give me a pen. 6. You are ordered to sit down here.
- C. 1. Was the game played well by him? 2. A doctor should be seen by you?
 3. Will she be married to him? 4. I was not told the truth by anyone.
 5. Why can't this be done by you? 6. Let the police be informed immediately.
 7. Let it be known to him. 8. You are requested to open the door to let in fresh air.
 9. Let them be given a chance. 10. You were called a fool by him.
 11. Do you know by whom was this story written? 12. A job was offered to her by him.
 13. It could not be done by anybody. 14. The man was run over by the car.
 15. She was taught by him how to dance. 16. The meeting was not attended by many members.
 17. She was surprised at his behaviour. 18. Could the match be won by him?
 19. The house was broken into by the thieves. 20. The students were made to stand by the teacher.
 21. He was let go by her. 22. Was a race run by him?
 23. Why has a lie to be told by you? 24. A book was given to her by him.
 25. Has her proposal been objected to by you? 26. Let him be written a letter by you.
 27. Who was laughed at by him? 28. The dacoit was fired at by the police.
 29. What is wanted by you? 30. Is anything known to her?
 31. May this be taken by me? 32. Let the door not be kept open.
 33. Is your advice listened to by him? 34. How much water can be contained in this pot?
 35. Was the crowd fired upon by the police?
- D. 1. Someone killed him brutally. 2. This box contains coins.
 3. Does she teach you English? 4. None abused him.
 5. Others laugh at you. 6. All of them will praise her.
 7. You have to pass the test. 8. Who gave her this sad news?
 9. Please get me a glass of water. 10. He always helps the poor and the needy.
 11. Why did you do it? 12. Someone has stolen my bicycle.
- E. 1. (a) was killed (b) were injured (c) were reduced (d) was brought (e) was caused
 2. (a) was played (b) was won (c) was bowled (d) were scored (e) has been won
 3. (a) was held (b) was invited (c) were played (d) were awarded (e) was thanked

4. (a) were rounded (b) were killed (c) was looted (d) were detained
- F. 1. The deer will be killed by the tiger. 2. A grand feat was organized in the school.
 3. The thief was caught by the people. 4. The poor had been helped by him.
 5. He was defeated in the elections. 6. The crowd was fired upon by the police.
 7. One person was killed in police firing. 8. Kites were being flown by the children.
 9. A song is being sung by Reena. 10. Ten persons were killed in a fire caused by a short circuit.
 11. Pollution is being caused by the increasing number of vehicles.
- G. Two bananas are taken. They are crushed to pulp in a mixer. Milk and rice are added. Sugar is also added if needed by you. The mixture is crushed again in the mixer. The mixture is poured into the glasses.

CHAPTER-20

- A. 1. Conjunction 2. Preposition 3. Preposition 4. Conjunction 5. Preposition 6. Conjunction
 7. Preposition 8. Conjunction
- B. 1. Adverb 2. Preposition 3. Preposition 4. Adverb 5. Preposition 6. Adverb
 7. Preposition 8. Adverb 9. Preposition 10. Preposition 11. Adverb
- C. 1. into 2. of 3. for 4. of 5. from 6. against
 7. on 8. of 9. from 10. from 11. of 12. from
 13. for 14. at 15. at 16. to 17. of 18. of
 19. of 20. for 21. of 22. in 23. of 24. of
 25. to 26. for 27. to 28. from 29. for 30. with
 31. till
- D. (a) under (b) in (c) on (d) from (e) to
- E. 1. of 2. on 3. x 4. at 5. x 6. of
 7. to 8. x 9. of 10. to 11. at 12. x
 13. by 14. x 15. to

CHAPTER-21

- A. 1. an 2. a 3. a, a 4. a 5. a 6. a, an 7. a, an 8. an 9. an 10. an, an
- B. 1. A woman had a pub. The pub had a tail.
 2. Mount Everest is the highest mountain peak in the Himalayas.
 3. He landed on the moon in the year 1969.
 4. The rich should always help the poor and the needy.
 5. I can see the sun, the moon, and the stars in the sky.
 6. The Chinese and the Japanese are not very tall.
 7. There was a woodcutter who went to the jungle to cut a large number of trees with an axe.
 8. He will return in an hour from the party.
 9. The Red Fort is situated in the capital of the country.
 10. Eat an orange or a banana. You can also eat an ice cream lying in the fridge.
- C. 1. the, the, a, the 2. a, the, the, a 3. the, the 4. a, a 5. a, a, a 6. an, the
- D. a. a, b. a, c. an, d. a, e. the, f. the, g. the, h. the i. the j. an, k. a, l. the
- E. That bag is heavy. Those books were theirs. Is this umbrella hers? These vegetables are stale.
- F. 1. These are my books. 2. This is our house. 3. This is your pen. 4. This is his car.
 5. This is her farm. 6. These are their cows. 7. The dog wags its tail.
- G. 1. Is this their house? 2. Are these your things? 3. This is my book. 4. This is his bat.
 5. That was our car. 6. This is her doll.
- H. 1. each 2. each 3. every 4. every
- I. 1. either 2. neither 3. neither 4. either
- J. 1. any 2. some 3. some 4. any 5. some 6. some
 7. any 8. any 9. any 10. some
- K. 1. few 2. little 3. few 4. few 5. little 6. little
 7. few 8. little 9. few 10. little

- L. 1. the little 2. little 3. a little 4. few 5. the few 6. a few
M. 1. much 2. many 3. many 4. much 5. many 6. many
7. much 8. many

CHAPTER-22

- A. 1. early-went 2. twice-drunk 3. soundly-sleeps 4. back-come
5. easily-won 6. frequently-visit 7. up-went 8. out-went
9. terribly-frightened 10. loudly-shouted
- B. 1. well-manner 2. seldom-frequency 3. here-place 4. out-place
5. daily-frequency 6. almost -degree 7. badly-degree 8. quickly-manner
9. inside-place 10. out-place 11. early-time 12. loudly-manner
13. angrily-manner 14. tomorrow-time 15. yearly-frequency 16. frequently-frequency
17. well-manner 18. then-time
- C. 1. faster 2. harder 3. more loudly 4. sooner 5. cooler 6. more
- D. 1. slowest 2. most sweetly 3. fastest 4. hardest 5. best 6. most appropriately
7. best
- E. 1. more usefully, most usefully 2. more suitably, most suitably
3. more, most 4. worse, worst
5. harder, hardest 6. more pleasantly, most pleasantly
- F. 1. I often visit that place. 2. She played well yesterday.
3. She played the flute on the occasion. 4. I go for a walk daily.
5. She is kind enough to help me. 6. He always makes a noise.
7. You are too young to understand this. 8. I shall meet her this evening.
9. The show had already begun when I reached. 10. Has he ever been to this place?
11. The man usually goes for a walk in the evening. 12. Incidentally I was there that day.
13. She was dressed beautifully. 14. It was extremely hot.
15. Fortunately he reached there. 16. I know he will never help you.
17. Is he likely to reach soon? 18. She did not like it much.
19. They were terribly upset. 20. I quite agreed with him.

TEST YOUR METTLE

- 1.b 2.a 3.a 4.a 5.b 6.b 7.b 8.c 9.c 10.a 11.a 12.c 13.a 14.a 15.c

CHAPTER-23

- | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1. Adverb | 2. Conjunction | 3. Verb | 4. Adverb |
| 5. Determiner | 6. Pronoun | 7. Determiner | 8. Pronoun |
| 9. Pronoun | 10. Determiner | 11. Determiner | 12. Pronoun |
| 13. Noun | 14. Verb | 15. Verb | 16. Adverb |
| 17. Verb | 18. Noun | 19. Preposition | 20. Noun |
| 21. Adjective | 22. Preposition | 23. Conjunction | 24. Conjunction |
| 25. Preposition | 26. Determiner | 27. Adverb | 28. Determiner |
| 29. Pronoun | 30. Adverb | 31. Adjective | 32. Determiner |
| 33. Pronoun | 34. Preposition | 35. Adjective | 36. Adjective |
| 37. Verb | 38. Verb | 39. Noun | 40. Adverb |
| 41. Adjective | 42. Verb | 43. Conjunction | 44. Noun |
| 45. Adjective | 46. Determiner | 47. Pronoun | 48. Adverb |
| 49. Verb | 50. Noun | 51. Verb | 52. Adjective |
| 53. Adverb | 54. Determiner | | |
- B. **Noun** **Verb** **Adjective**
- | | | |
|---------------|----------|------------|
| 1. action | act | active |
| 2. attraction | attract | attractive |
| 3. acceptance | accept | acceptable |
| 4. beauty | beautify | beautiful |

5. creation	create	creative
6. demonstration	demonstrate	demonstrative
7. fear	fear	fearful
8. glorification	glorify	glorifying
9. interest	interest	interesting
10. multiplication	multiply	multiple
11. milk	milk	milky
12. movement	move	movable
13. promise	promise	promising
14. pleasure	please	pleasant
15. simplification	simplify	simple
16. silence	silence	silent
17. success	succeed	successful
18. talk	talk	talkative

CHAPTER-24

- A.
1. He told me that he did not know how to swim.
 2. The teacher told the students that the sun sets in the west.
 3. He told the coach that he was a bit tired, yet he wanted to play. The coach said that it was better not to play if he was tired.
 4. She told her father that she wanted to go to a hill that time. The hills were cooler than the plains. They were also less crowded and less noisy.
 5. I told Monu that he had not visited our place for a long time. I also told him that my mummy missed him much and that I hoped that he was coming that Monday.
 6. The teacher told the students that they could not go unless their work was over.
- B.
1. I asked her if she knew dancing.
 2. The mother asked her son where he had been since morning.
 3. He asked me if I lived near the market place.
 4. The teacher asked the student why he had not come the previous day.
 5. She asked me if there was no more work left.
 6. The father asked his son how much money he wanted.
 7. I asked her what help he wanted from me.
 8. Leena asked Joseph where he had kept her things.
 9. Meena asked Rohan if he had ever been to Chennai.
 10. The teacher asked the student if he had not come the previous day.
 11. The students asked the teacher if they might go out and play.
 12. The teacher asked the students if they wanted to play football.
 13. The man asked the clerk when the train would leave for Chennai.
 14. He asked her how much money she needed.
- C.
1. He ordered the servant to shut the door before going out.
 2. The master ordered the servant to go and bring a glass of milk.
 3. The policeman asked the man to tell him his name and address.
 4. Mummy advised Reena not to go out in the rain.
 5. She requested him to wait till she returned.
 6. The beggar asked the man to give him something to eat.
 7. Sumit asked Monu not to forget the next day's match.
 8. The examiner asked the examinees to write fast and not waste their time.
 9. The man asked the lady not to trust that fellow.
 10. Father cautioned his children not to go near the fire.
- D.
1. She exclaimed with sorrow that she felt very weak.
 2. The boy exclaimed that it was a fine weather.
 3. The teacher exclaimed that he was very intelligent.
 4. The man exclaimed that the house was very wonderful.
 5. The student who had failed exclaimed with sorrow that he was ruined.
 6. He exclaimed that it was a fine horse and a fine saddle.

2. a. depend-depends, b. worship-worshipped, c. is-was, d. exploit-exploits, e. respect-respecting
3. a. has-have, b. from-of, c. forget-forgets, d. call-called, e. on-in, f. say-said, g. act-acts, h. term-termed, i. on-in, j. wish-wishes, k. consider-considered, i. feed-feeding, m. coward-cowardly, n. brave-bravely, o. bravely-brave, p. behaves-behave

CHAPTER-27

- A. 1. He wanted that the students should not be overburdened because it strained their physical and mental health.
 2. He said that he remembered very little that his teachers ever taught him from books but recollected the things they taught him independently of the books.
 3. It is not easy to learn from books as we take much more and with less labour through our ears than through our eyes.
 4. As we get much pleasure in listening, it is better to impart knowledge by word of mouth.
- B. I. 1. He went into the jungle to collect stones to lay in his compound.
 2. He was surprised as the boulder started speaking.
 3. He was grinding his axe to sharpen it.
 4. He cheated the boulder by breaking the boulder into small pieces.
- II. 1. utter 2. grind
- C. I. 1. They are meant for protecting the destitute and abandoned children.
 2. They have nothing worthwhile to do or learn. Also, for most of them it is a precious period to pick up a trade as they are poor. So they want to escape.
 3. They have been set up so that the destitute and abandoned children are not abused and exploited. They provide services for the physical, mental, moral and spiritual welfare of the children and facilities for self-improvement.
 4. There should be no government restrictions to visits to the homes. Erring officials must be brought to book. The children must be given their basic rights, love and care.
 5. a. revealed b. barely c. erring
- II. 1. bitterly 2. abandoned 3. despair 4. restriction
- D. A. I. It raised a million dollars to launch the tiger initiative 'Project Tiger' in India.
 II. The National Board had only IAS and IFS officers without any exposure in biodiversity or wildlife. There were ministers and bureaucrats on the board but there were no conservationists or environmentalists. Of the five NGOs to be nominated, four had mediocre or no credible track record in the field.
 III. We see the erosion of biodiversity and wildlife during the last twenty years.
- B. I. implementation 2. steady 3. dormant 4. mediocre.

CHAPTER-35

- I. 1. h, 2. i, 3. a, 4. c, 5. d, 6. g, 7. f, 8. e, 9. b

CHAPTER-36

- A. 1. i 2. j 3. a 4. g 5. d 6. h 7. b
 8. f 9. c 10. e
- B. 1. b 2. i 3. h 4. g 5. j 6. f 7. e
 8. d 9. c 10. a

CHAPTER-37

- A. 1. imperfect 2. disrespect 3. imbalance 4. unfortunate
 5. untimely 6. undo 7. unfair 8. immaterial
 9. improper 10. disadvantage 11. disqualify 12. inappropriate
 13. incomplete 14. uncomfortable 15. irrelevant 16. indiscipline
 17. irregular 18. irrational 19. unlead 20. dislike
- B. I. unlike, dislike 2. untime, mistime 3. outdo, undo

CHAPTER-38

- A. 1. d, 2. j, 3. a, 4. g, 5. i, 6. h, 7. c, 8. b, 9. e, 10. f

CHAPTER-39

- A. 1. on, own 2. dessert, desert 3. own, on 4. hire, higher
5. way, weigh

CHAPTER-40

Of all the mermaids that lived in the sea Jazz and Cassandra were the most mischievous .Their latest prank was to swim to the lighthouse, call out to the little boy Jack who lived there and then dive under the waves before he could see them. One day Jack's mom had managed him a small picnic as a treat. Jack laid the food on a cloth on the rocks. He had pizza and potato chips and soft drinks and chocolate.

The two mischievous mermaids popped up from the waves and saw all the food.

'Hi!' They called to Jack. 'Are you going to eat all this food by yourself?'

Jack was very surprised. He'd never actually seen the mermaids before.

'Yes', said Jack. 'I mean no, you can have some of my picnic stuff if you like.'

The mermaids had never had pizza, potato chips, soft drinks, or chocolate before. They ate so much that they felt sick.

'Come back tomorrow too,' called Jack who was very excited to have met two real mermaids.

TEST YOUR METTLE AGAIN

1. c 2. c 3. b 4. a 5. b 6. c 7. a 8. b 9. c 10. c 11. a 12. b 13. c 14. b 15. b